

Brief Summary

China's trade performance trade weak in November 2015, Exports fell 6.8 percent from a year earlier, while imports dropped 8.7 percent. Besides, Taiwan's export slumped 16.9 percent in the same time.

1. Major Cross-Strait Economic Exchange Indicators

(1) Overview of Cross-Strait Trade Activities

- a. By referring to Taiwan Customs statistics, the estimated value of total cross-strait bilateral trade was US\$96.5 billion in Jan-Oct 2015 with the decrease of 10.6% Year-On-Year. The value for Taiwan exports to Mainland China has decreased by 12.2% Year-On-Year to US\$60.0 billion while the value that imports from Mainland China has decreased by 7.7% Year-On-Year to US\$36.5 billion.
- b. In Jan-Oct 2015, Taiwan's trade with Mainland China accounted for 22.5% of Taiwan's total foreign trade, a decrease of 0.3 percentage points from 22.8% at the end of 2014. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 25.4% of Taiwan's total exports, a decrease of 0.7 percentage points from 26.1% at the end of 2014, while imports from Mainland China accounted for 19.0% of Taiwan's total imports, an increase of 0.2 percentage points from 18.8% at the end of 2014.

(2) Taiwan Investment in Mainland China

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, the number of approved foreign investment totaled to 741 cases with the value of US\$18.6 billion, in which US\$9.2 billion was approved to invest in Mainland China in Jan-Oct 2015. Mainland China has attracted 49.4% of Taiwan's total foreign investment where it became the foremost destination for Taiwan's foreign investment. Approved investment to Mainland China accumulated to 41,622 cases from 1991 to the end of October 2015 with a value of US\$153.2 billion, which is 61.4% of Taiwan's total foreign investment.

A total of 363 cases for the investment in Mainland China covering the post-registration were approved in Jan-Oct 2015 with a decrease of 17.6% (the post-registration is uncovered) Year-On-Year, while the total value of approved investment in Mainland China covering the post-registration stands at US\$9.2 billion with an decrease of 11.4% (the post-registration is uncovered) Year-On-Year.

Taiwan's investments mainly located in Jiangsu, Guangdong, Beijing, Shandong and other areas in Mainland China with the investment values of US\$2,059.9 million (22.4% of total investments), US\$1,387.9 million (15.1%), US\$1,056.0 million (11.5%), and

US\$888.4 million (9.7%) respectively. Investments were distributed among Financial and Insurance with US\$ 2,414.8 million (26.3%), electronic parts and components manufacturing with US\$1,074.9 million (11.7% of total direct investment), Non-metallic Mineral Products Manufacturing with US\$991.8 million (10.8% of total direct investment) and Wholesale and Retail Trade with US\$ 604.1 million (6.6 % of total direct investment).

(3) Mainland China Investment in Taiwan

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, the number of approved Mainland China investment in Taiwan totaled to 135 cases with the amount of US\$134.3 million in Jan-Oct 2015. The number of approved Mainland China investment in Taiwan totaled to 754 cases with the amount of US\$1.3 billion from June, 2009 to October, 2015, where mainly distributed in wholesale and retail trade, banking services, electronics parts and components manufacturing, and harbor port services. The investment amounts for above industries are US\$350.1 million (26.3% of total amount), US\$201.4 million (15.1 %), US\$146.8 million (11.0%), and US\$139.1 million (10.4%), respectively.

(4) Cross-Strait Remittance

All Taiwan's bank remittances to and from Mainland China have shown a persisted growing pattern except for the year of 2009. The remittances to Mainland China have increased by 4.1% Year-On-Year to US\$298.9 billion in Jan-Sep 2015. Meanwhile, the remittances from Mainland China to Taiwan totaled to US\$193.4 billion with an increase of 25.0% Year-On-Year.

(5) Taiwan Visitors to Mainland China

According to the China National Tourism Administration, the number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China in Jan-Oct 2015 totaled to 4.6 million visitors with an increase of 3.2% Year-On-Year. The number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China from 1987 to the end of October 2015 totaled to 86.8 million visitors.

(6) Mainland Chinese Visitors to Taiwan

The poll of Mainland China residents visit to Taiwan for tourism has been more than those visits to Taiwan for economic and trade activities since 2003. According to Taiwan National Immigration Agency statistics, there have been 3.5 million Chinese visitors

from Mainland China in Jan-Oct 2015 with an increase of 5.8%. Among these, 248.7 thousands visitors to Taiwan for economic and trade related activities with an increase of 12.3%, and 2.8 million visitors to Taiwan for tourism with an increase of 0.8%. In total, there have been 19.3 million Chinese visitors to Taiwan from 1987 to the end of October 2015.

In addition, Mainland Chinese visitors to Taiwan could be reduced than before due to the tourism act forcing in October. However, a surprising outcome was found that the Mainland Chinese tourists continued to grow in recent months without influencing by the higher tour prices. In the future, the expected Mainland Chinese visitors would be increased with the relaxation of restrictions for self-guided tourists, thus could help to increase the average consumption amounts for each visitor as well as to improve the quality of Taiwan's local tourism.

(7) The Kinmen and Matsu Mini-Three Links Breakdowns (K-M mini three links)

- a. Direct transport links' statistics. The Taiwanese vessels made 4,785 trips to Mainland China in Jan-Oct 2015, which shows a reduction of 9.4% Year-On-Year. Meanwhile, 3,987 trips to Taiwan by the Chinese vessels have shown an increase of 1.6% Year-On-Year. In total, 104.0 thousand trips were made across the Taiwan Strait from 2001 to the end of October 2015.
- b. 720 thousands visitors (including residents of Taiwan and Mainland China) arrived to Kinmen and Matsu in Jan-Oct 2015. And 727 thousands visitors (including residents of Taiwan and Mainland China) departed from Kinmen and Matsu in the same period. A total of 13.8 million visitors from 2001 to the end of October 2015 have arrived and departed from Taiwan and Mainland China via K-M mini three links.

2. Foreign Investment in Mainland China

According to the Ministry of Commerce of Mainland China statistics, the number of approved foreign investment totaled to 830.9 thousands projects with US\$1,616.9 billion from 1979 to the end of October 2015. In Jan-Oct 2015, there were 21,022 approved foreign direct investments in Mainland China.

3. Comparison of Taiwan and Mainland China Market Shares in U.S. and Japan

In Jan-Sep 2015, U.S. imported from Taiwan accounted for 1.8% which rose 0.2% from

the end of 2014, and imported from Mainland China accounted for 21.2% which increase by 0.5 percentage points from end of 2014. In Jan-Oct 2015, Japan imported from Taiwan and Mainland China respectively accounted for 3.6% and 24.6% of its total imports with increase of 0.7 percentage points and 2.0 percentage points from the end of 2014, respectively.

4. The Implementation of ECFA Early Harvest Program

The number of approved certificates of origin in Jan-Oct 2015 total to 85,243 cases with the total amount of US\$ 7.6 billion. According to the accumulated statistics to October 2015, Taiwan's Financial Supervisory Commission has approved 13 Taiwan's banks open branches in Mainland China, in which 24 branches and 11 sub-branches have started their business and 3 banks established representative offices in Mainland China. In insurance industry, Taiwan's Financial Supervisory Commission has approved 12 Taiwan's insurance companies and 3 insurance broker companies participating the equity in Mainland China which 6 insurance companies and 2 insurance broker companies has started the businesses and established 13 representative offices among these 12 approved Taiwan's insurance companies. Taiwan's Financial Supervisory Commission has also approved the permissions for the Mainland Chinese Bank to set up the 3 branches and a representative office in Taiwan.