

## Brief Summary

### 1. Leading Cross-Strait Economic Exchange Indicators

#### (1) Cross-Strait Bilateral Trade

- a. Comparing the statistical data officially released by Taiwan and Hong Kong, in order to improve the accuracies of the cross-strait trade statistics, Taiwan's export estimates have been reappraised, with regard to the formula please refer to the table 6. Therefore, according to the formula, the estimated value of total cross-strait bilateral trade of the year of 2010 is US\$120.78 billion (2009: US\$86.51 billion), a gain of 39.61% as compared to the same period of last year, in which Taiwan's exports to Mainland China increase 36.63% to US\$84.83 billion (2009: US\$62.09 billion) while imports from Mainland China increase 47.20% to US\$35.95 billion (2009: US\$24.42 billion). (If the trade of Taiwan with Hong Kong is included, The value of Taiwan's trade with Hong Kong and Mainland China totaled US\$152.32 billion over the year of 2010, exports to Hong Kong and Mainland China were US\$114.74 billion, while imports from Hong Kong and Mainland China were US\$37.58 billion).
- b. As estimated above, the significant increase is on the total foreign trade of China to Taiwan during 2000-2008. In the year of 2010, Taiwan's trade with Mainland China accounted for 22.96% of Taiwan's total foreign trade, an increase of 0.08 percentage points comparing to 22.88% at the end of 2009. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 30.89% of Taiwan's total exports, an increase of 0.40 percentage points from 30.49% at the end of 2009, while imports from Mainland China accounted for 14.30% of Taiwan's total imports, an increase of 0.29 percentage points from 14.01% at the end of 2009. (If the trade of Taiwan with Hong Kong is included, Taiwan's trade with Hong Kong and Mainland China accounted for 28.96% of Taiwan's total foreign trade during the year of 2010. Exports to Hong Kong and Mainland China accounted for 41.78% of Taiwan's total exports, while imports from Hong Kong and Mainland China accounted for 14.95% of Taiwan's total imports).
- c. According to the Hong Kong Customs statistics, the value of Taiwan's trade with Mainland China via Hong Kong totaled US\$27.52 billion (2009: US\$21.01 billion) over the year of 2010, an increase of 30.97% as compared to the same period of last year. In which, Taiwan's exports to Mainland China via Hong Kong increased 27.64% to US\$23.01 billion (2009: US\$18.03 billion), while imports from Mainland China via Hong Kong increased 51.15% to US\$4.50

billion (2009: US\$2.98 billion).

- d. According to Hong Kong Custom statistics, cross-strait bilateral trade accounted for 5.23% of Taiwan's total foreign trade during the year of 2010, a decline of 0.33 percentage points from 5.56% at the end of 2009. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 8.38% of Taiwan's total exports, a decrease of 0.47 percentage points from 8.85% at the end of 2009, while imports from Mainland China accounted for 1.79% of Taiwan's total imports, an increase of 0.08 percentage points from 1.71% at the end of 2009.

## **(2) Taiwan Investment in Mainland China**

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, during the year of 2010, the number of approved foreign investment (including investment to Mainland China and the registered number which unregistered previously) totaled 1.16 thousand cases and accrued US\$17.44 billion, in which US\$14.62 billion was approved for investment in Mainland China. Mainland China has attracted 83.81% of Taiwan's total foreign investment such that it became the foremost destination for Taiwan's foreign investment. Approved investment to Mainland China accumulated 38,685 cases from 1991 to the end of December 2010, which totaled US\$97.32 billion. A total of 914 cases (including the registered number which unregistered previously) of direct investment to Mainland China were approved during the year of 2010, which totaled, with 108.03% increase over the same period in previous year. Taiwan's investment mainly concentrated in the areas of Mainland China, such as Kiangsu, Canton, Shanghai, Fukien, Chekiang, and so on. The amount of investment in those areas were as in the follows respectively: US\$5.50 billion, accounting for 37.64% of total direct investments, US\$2.62 billion for 17.92%, US\$1.96 billion for 13.42%, US\$882 million for 6.03% and US\$723 million for 4.94%. Investment was distributed among electronic parts and components manufacturing with investment of US\$4.85 billion, accounting for 33.21% of total direct investment, computers, electronic and optical products manufacturing with US\$1.24 billion for 8.45%. wholesale and retail trade manufacturing with US\$1.12 billion for 7.63%, non-metallic mineral products manufacturing with US\$792 million for 5.42%, and electrical equipment manufacturing with US\$683 million for 4.67%.

## **(3) Cross-Strait Remittance, Mail Delivery and Telephone Communication**

- a. The banks of Taiwan remittance to and from Mainland China have been on the increase fast during 2002-2008. As compared to the same period of last year, remittance to Mainland China increasing 40.62% to US\$251.22 billion

(2009: US\$178.65 billion) during the year of 2010. At the same time, remittance from Mainland China to Taiwan totaled US\$150.80 billion (2009: US\$111.83 billion), which is an increase of 34.85%.

- b. There have been more letters posted from Mainland China to Taiwan than the other way round since 2006. In the year of 2010, mails to Mainland China decreased 7.78% to 3.52 million (2009: 3.81 million) while mails from Mainland China decreased 2.76% to 4.81 million (2009: 4.95 million). The communication time by phone from Taiwan to China always are longer than the other way around. Telephone calls to Mainland China increasing 5.13% to 1.50 billion minutes (2009: 1.42 billion minutes), with a total of 403.62 million calls during the year of 2010, while calls from Mainland China decreasing 4.11% to 552.92 million minutes (2009: 576.59 million minutes), with a total of 204.63 million calls. The average time per call to and from Mainland China was 3.7 and 2.7 minutes respectively.

#### **(4) Taiwan visitors people to Mainland China**

According to the China Travel Yearbook and the China Monthly Statistics, the number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China during the year of 2010 totaled 5.14 million (2009: 4.48 million), which is an increase of 14.64% as compared to the same period of last year. Cumulative figure from 1987 to the end of December 2010 showed that there were 61.05 million persons traveled to Mainland China.

#### **(5) Chinese visitors to Taiwan**

There have been 1.58 million (2009: 1.06 million) people from China visiting Taiwan for the year of 2010, which is an increase of 48.37% over the same period in previous year. Among these, 154.50 thousand (2009: 104.38 thousand) people were traveling for economics and trade related activities, which represents a 48.03% increase over the same period in previous year. The number of tourists however, has increased by 97.55% over the same period in previous year to 1.19 million (2009: 601.86 thousand) persons. In total, there has been 4.80 million (from 1987 to December 2009: 3.22 million) Chinese people visiting Taiwan from 1987 to December 2010.

#### **(6) Kinmen's "Mini-Three Links" statistics**

- a. Direct transport links' statistics. Taiwanese vessels made 7,498 trips (2009: 7,284 trips) to Mainland China for the year of 2010, which marks an increase

of 2.94% over the same period of previous year. On the other hand, 3,786 trips (2009: 3,214 trips) were made to Taiwan by the Chinese vessels over the same period, which is an increase of 17.80% over the same period of previous year. In total, 49.10 thousand trips (from 2001 to December 2009: 37.77 thousand trips) were made across the Taiwan Strait from 2001 to December 2010.

- b. Direct personnel links' statistics. There were 718.51 thousand people entered to Kinmen and Matsu (including foreigners, people of Taiwan and Mainland China) for the year of 2010. On the other hand, 724.07 thousand people (including foreigners, people of Taiwan and Mainland China) exited from Kinmen and Matsu during the same period. A total of 6.54 million people from 2001 to December 2010 have exited and entered between Taiwan and Mainland China via Kinmen and Matsu.

## **2. Foreign Investment in Mainland China**

According to Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China statistics, since Mainland China adopted open door policy in 1979, a total of 710.64 thousand contracted foreign investment projects had been accrued up to the end of December 2010. During the year of 2010, there were 27.41 thousand foreign direct investment projects. For realized foreign direct investment, there were US\$1,048.38 billion from 1979 to the end of December 2010. For the year of 2010, realized foreign direct investment reached US\$105.74 billion, an increase of 17.44% comparing to the same period of last year. During the year of 2010, from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$61.22 billion, accounting for 57.90% of total realized foreign direct investment, followed by the British Virgin Islands with US\$10.45 billion or 9.88%, Singapore with US\$5.43 billion or 5.13%, Japan with US\$4.08 billion or 3.86%, USA with US\$3.02 billion or 2.85%, Korea with US\$2.69 billion or 2.55%, Taiwan with US\$2.48 billion or 2.34% and so on.

## **3. Comparison of Taiwan and Mainland China Market Shares in US and Japan**

While the Taiwan manufacturers' investments in Mainland China increased, the market share of Taiwan products in US has declined in recent years. As Mainland China fast becoming the destination of foreign manufacturing investments, the products' market share of Mainland China in the US has been on the upside during 2000-2007. In the year of 2010, US imports from Taiwan and Mainland China respectively accounted for 1.88%, and 19.09% of its total imports, an increase of 0.06 percentage points from 1.82% at the end of 2009, and an increase of 0.06 percentage points from 19.03% correspondingly. On the same token, as the

Taiwanese manufacturing base migrated to China, Taiwanese products' market share in Japan declined whereas products made in Mainland China increased during 2000-2005. In the year of 2010, Japan imports from Taiwan and Mainland China accounted for 3.33%, and 22.11% of its total imports, which is the same as the statistics collected at the end of 2009, and a decrease of 0.14 percentage points from 22.25% in correspondence.