

# Brief Summary

## 1. Leading Cross-Strait Economic Exchange Indicators

### (1) Cross-Strait Bilateral Trade

- a. According to the Hong Kong Customs Statistics, the value of Taiwan's trade with Mainland China via Hong Kong totaled US\$64.44 billion over the first six months of 2003, a gain of 19.0% as compared to the same period of last year. Cross-strait bilateral trade accounted for 5.12%, and 1.71% of Taiwan's and Mainland China's total foreign trade, a gain of 0.18 percentage points from 4.94% at the end of 2002, and a loss of 0.23 percentage points from 1.94% at the end of 2002 respectively. Comparing the first six months of 2003 with the same period of last year, Taiwan's exports to Mainland China via Hong Kong gain 18.8% to US\$5.46 billion, while imports from Mainland China via Hong Kong gain 19.8% to US\$0.98 billion. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 8.17% of Taiwan's total exports, gaining 0.27 percentage points from 7.90% at the end of 2002, while imports from Mainland China accounted for only 1.67% of Taiwan's total imports, gaining 0.15 percentage points from 1.52%. Meanwhile, exports to Taiwan accounted for 0.52% of total Mainland China's exports, same as the end of 2002, on the other hand, imports from Taiwan accounted for 2.97% of Mainland China's total imports, increasing 0.55 percentage points from 3.49%.
  
- b. Comparing the statistical data officially released by Taiwan and Hong Kong, it was apparent that the figure released by the Taiwan Customs Statistics in the value of "Taiwan exports to Hong Kong" is greater than that of "Hong Kong imports from Taiwan" published by Hong Kong Customs Statistics. As a result, if one only considers the figures of Hong Kong Customs Statistics, cross-strait bilateral trade would be underestimated. In addition, Taiwan has changed the policy and strategy for cross-strait bilateral trade since in Feb. 2002, and promoted exporters to be honest to write down China as their export goods' destination. Since the work did effect, in order to estimate cross-strait bilateral trade more precisely, the estimation formula has been changed since 2002, with regard to the formula please refer to the table 6. Therefore, according to the formula, the estimated value of total cross-strait bilateral trade of the first six months of 2003 is US\$20.89 billion, in which Taiwan's exports to Mainland China amounted to US\$16.00 billion while imports from Mainland China reached US\$4.89 billion. Accordingly, Taiwan's trade with Mainland China would account for 16.59% of Taiwan's total foreign trade during the first six months of 2003, with exports to

China accounting for 23.9% of Taiwan's total exports and imports from Mainland China accounting for 8.27% of Taiwan's total imports.

## **(2) Taiwan Investment in Mainland China**

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, during the first six months of 2003, the number of approved foreign investment (including investment to Mainland China) totaled 3,410 cases and accrued US\$6.81 billion, in which US\$5.12 billion was approved for investment in Mainland China. Mainland China has attracted 75.17% of Taiwan's total foreign investment such that it became the foremost destination for Taiwan's foreign investment. Approved investment to Mainland China accumulated 30,272 cases from 1991 to the end of June 2003, which totaled US\$31.73 billion. A total of 2,966 cases of direct investment to Mainland China were approved during the first six months of 2003, which totaled US\$5.12 billion. Taiwan's investment mainly concentrated in the areas such as Jiangsu, Guangdong, Fujian, Zhejiang, Hebei and etc. The amount of investment in those areas were as in the following sequence: US\$2,248.2 million, accounting for 43.92% of total direct investments, US\$1,498.9 million for 29.28%, US\$412.5 million for 8.06%, US\$357.1 million for 6.98% and US\$201.7 million for 3.94%. Investment was distributed among electronics and electric appliances industry, with investment of US\$1,261.6 million and accounting for 24.65% of total direct investment, basic metals and metal products with US\$521.8 million and for 10.19%, precision instruments with US\$347.4 million and for 6.79%, food and beverage processing with US\$329.2 million and for 6.43%, plastic products with US\$319.0 million and for 6.23%.

## **(3) Cross-Strait Remittance, Mail Delivery and Telephone Communication**

As compared to the same period of last year, Taiwan indirect individual remittance to Mainland China increased 26.17% to US\$552.71 million during the first six months of 2003, with a total of 144,678 remittance cases. At the same time, mails to Mainland China gain 35.53% to 5,620,589 while mails from Mainland China decreased 12.18% to 3,118,329. Still, mails from Taiwan outnumbered from Mainland China. Telephone calls to Mainland China gaining 110.8% to 116,350,174 calls, with a total of 437,679,713 minutes during the first six months of 2003, while calls from Mainland China gaining 77.1% to 86,213,600 calls, with a total of 252,594,305 minutes from January to June. The average time per call to and from Mainland China was 3.8 and 2.9 minutes respectively.

#### **(4) Visits of Taiwan people to Mainland China**

According to the China Travel Yearbook and the China Monthly Statistics, the number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China during the first six months of 2003 totaled 1.05 million, an decrease of 41.22% as compared to the same period of last year. Cumulative figure from 1988 to the end of June 2003 showed that there were 28.51 million persons traveled to Mainland China.

## **2. Foreign Investment in Mainland China**

According to the report by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, Mainland China, 18,877 foreign direct investment projects, totaling US\$50.96 billion, were approved during the first six months of 2003, a 40.25% increase comparing to the same period of last year. Since Mainland China adopted open door policy in 1979, a total of 442,597 contracted foreign investment projects had been accrued up to the end of June 2003, with value reaching US\$878.77 billion. From January to June of 2003, investment from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$20.29 billion, which accounted for 39.82% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Investment from the Virgin Islands and the USA amounted to US\$5.02 billion and US\$4.66 billion respectively, accounting for 9.84% and 9.14% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Following in sequence was investment from Japan, Korea and Taiwan, reaching US\$3.73 billion, US\$3.62 billion and US\$3.54 billion respectively and accounting for 7.32%, 7.10%, and 6.94%. During the first six months of 2003, realized foreign direct investment reached US\$30.26 billion, an increase of 34.33% compared to the same period of last year. From 1979 to the end of June 2003, realized investment totaled US\$476.51 billion. From January to March of 2003, realized investment from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$10.77 billion, accounting for 35.61% of total realized foreign direct investment, followed by the Virgin Islands with US\$3.34 billion or 11.04%, US with US\$2.34 billion or 7.72%, Japan with US\$2.76 billion or 9.12%, Korea with US\$2.28 billion or 7.53%, Taiwan with US\$2.10 billion or 6.96%, and so on.

## **3. Comparison of Taiwan and Mainland China Market Shares in US and Japan**

US imports from Taiwan and Mainland China separately accounted for 2.50%, and 10.98% of its total imports during first six months of 2003, a decrease of 0.27 percentage points from 2.77% at the end of 2002, and a gain of 0.22 percentage points from 10.76% correspondingly. During the same period, Japan imports from Taiwan and Mainland China accounted for 3.69%, and 18.80% of its total imports, a decrease of 0.34 percentage points from 4.03% at the end of 2002 and a gain of 0.48 percentage points from 18.32% in correspondence.