

Percentage Distribution of the Questionnaire for the Routine Survey on the "Public Views on Current Cross-Strait Issues"

Survey Date: July 25 to 29, 2019

Number of Effective Samples: 1,095

Sampling Error: $\pm 2.96\%$

Survey Commissioned by: Mainland Affairs Council

Survey Unit: Election Study Center of National Chengchi University

1. Do you think that the mainland Chinese government's attitude toward the ROC government is friendly or unfriendly?

Extremely friendly	Friendly	Unfriendly	Extremely unfriendly	Don't know / No opinion
2.4%	18.1%	31.8%	33.7%	14.0%
20.5%		65.5%		14.0%

2. Do you think that the mainland Chinese government's attitude toward the ROC government is friendly or unfriendly?

Extremely friendly	Friendly	Unfriendly	Extremely unfriendly	Don't know / No opinion
5.5%	31.0%	31.4%	20.0%	12.2%
36.5%		51.4%		12.2%

Percentage calculations are rounded up to the first decimal place. The sum of the individual percentages may therefore not equal to 100%.

3. Do you feel that the current pace of cross-Strait exchanges is too fast, too slow or just right?

Too fast	Too slow	Just right	Don't know / No opinion
11.9%	28.7%	42.3%	17.2%

4. Regarding relations between Taiwan and Mainland China, there are the following different views: (1) Unification as soon as possible, (2) Declaring independence as soon as possible, (3) Maintaining the status quo and unification later, (4) Maintaining the status quo and independence later, (5) Maintaining the status quo and deciding on independence or unification later, and (6) Maintaining the status quo indefinitely. Which of these positions do you lean toward?

Unification as soon as possible	Maintaining the status quo and unification later	Maintaining the status quo and deciding on independence or unification later	Maintain the status quo indefinitely	Maintain the status quo and independence later	Independence as soon as possible	Don't know / No opinion
1.7%	7.9%	31.6%	27.1%	20.7%	4.8%	6.1%
1.7%	87.3%				4.8%	6.1%

5. Mainland China's "one country, two systems" sees Taiwan as a local government and special administrative region. Accepting Mainland China's rule would mean the ROC no longer exists. Do you approve this claim by Mainland China?

Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know / No opinion
1.0%	3.2%	28.3%	60.4%	7.1%
4.2%		88.7%		7.1%

6. Millions of people took to the streets following the government's proposed amendments to the Fugitive Offenders Ordinance to protest mainland China's undermining of Hong Kong's freedom, rule of law, and security. The ROC government supports the efforts by the people of Hong Kong to protect their freedom, rule of law, and human rights. Do you support this approach by the government or not?

Strongly Support	Support	Do not support	Do not support at all	Don't know / No opinion
35.5%	29.2%	10.6%	12.0%	12.6%
64.7%		22.6%		12.6%

7. Mainland Chinese leader Xi Jinping has tried to intimidate Taiwan by force; he not only emphasized that he will not commit to renounce the use of force against Taiwan, during President Tsai Ing-wen's recent overseas visit, he also announced that military exercises would be conducted off the southeast coast of mainland China to. Do you agree with this approach by the Mainland?

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know / No opinion
1.4%	2.7%	27.4%	60.4%	8.1%
4.1%		87.8%		8.1%

8. Mainland China has diplomatically pressured Taiwan and hindered Taiwan's ability to hold international events and participate in international organizations. Do you agree with this approach by mainland China?

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know / No opinion
1.2%	1.9%	26.7%	61.7%	8.5%
3.1%		88.4%		8.5%

9. Mainland China has engaged in various united front work to infiltrate, win over, and divide Taiwanese society (for example, by manipulating the news media and disseminating misinformation through cyber forces) to achieve unification. Do you agree with this approach by mainland China?

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know / No opinion
1.5%	2.7%	23.9%	62.0%	9.8%
4.2%		85.9%		9.8%

10. In response to mainland China's united front infiltration, the government has completed five amendments to national security related legislations (provisions on travel controls to the Mainland by retired generals and cross-Strait political agreements under the Act Governing Relations between the People of the Taiwan Area and the Mainland Area, the National Security Act, Classified National Security Information Protection Act, and Criminal Code) to gradually improve the "security network for democracy." Do you approve this approach?

Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know / No opinion
33.8%	27.6%	10.7%	10.0%	17.8%
61.4%		20.7%		17.8%

11. President Tsai has emphasized that, amidst pressure from mainland China, she will adhere to democracy, protect sovereignty, and never bow to pressure from China. Do you support this position?

Strongly Support	Support	Do not support	Do not support at all	Don't know / No opinion
44.8%	29.1%	8.2%	8.9%	9.1%
73.9%		17.1%		9.1%

12. President Tsai believes that Taiwan's 23 million people have always had the right to participate in international affairs and should not be obstructed by any political preconditions. Do you approve this position?

Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know / No opinion
55.2%	29.6%	4.0%	4.0%	7.2%
84.8%		8.0%		7.2%

13. Facing political and military pressure from mainland China, the government will enhance Taiwan's self-defenses, refuse the "one country, two systems model for Taiwan," and safeguard national sovereignty and Taiwan's democracy. Do you support this approach?

Strongly Support	Support	Do not support	Do not support at all	Don't know / No opinion
48.5%	31.7%	5.9%	4.1%	9.9%
80.2%		10.0%		9.9%

14. The government has stressed Taiwan's future and the development of cross-Strait relations must be decided by the 23 million people of Taiwan. Do you support this position?

Strongly Support	Support	Do not support	Do not support at all	Don't know / No opinion
57.2%	30.8%	3.8%	2.8%	5.5%
88.0%		6.6%		5.5%

Basic Information

15. Party Affiliation

KMT	DPP	New Party	PFP	TSU	New Power Party	Independent / Depends on situation	No response / Other party
22.0%	26.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	3.6%	43.3%	4.6%

16. Party support

Strongly support KMT	Generally support KMT	Lean towards KMT	Strongly support DPP	Generally support DPP	Lean towards DPP	Strongly support New Party	Generally support New Party	Lean towards New Party	Strongly support PFP	Generally support PFP	Lean towards PFP
9.3%	9.6%	3.1%	10.3%	12.5%	3.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%

Strongly support TSU	Generally support TSU	Lean towards TSU	Strongly support New Power Party	Generally support New Power Party	Lean towards New Power Party	Independent / No response / Other party
0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	1.6%	0.6%	47.9%

17. Age

20-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60+ years old	No response
16.4%	19.1%	18.8%	18.6%	25.0%	2.1%

18. What is your highest educational attainment?

Elementary school or under	Middle school / Junior high school	High school / Vocational high school	College	University or higher	No response
13.5%	12.3%	27.8%	11.9%	33.9%	0.6%

19. Is your father a Taiwan native of Hakka ancestry, a Taiwan native of southern Fujian (Hoklo) ancestry, a native of mainland China, or an indigenous person?

Taiwan native of Hakka ancestry	Taiwan native of southern Fujian ancestry	Native of mainland China	Indigenous person	Foreign national	No response
11.9%	69.8%	12.8%	1.1%	0.0%	4.5%

20. Occupation—Five Categories

Middle to high level white collar	Lower to lower-middle white collar	Agriculture, forestry, fishery, and animal husbandry	Blue collar	Other
44.6%	19.0%	6.2%	27.3%	2.9%

21. Occupation—Eight Categories

Military personnel, civil servants and teachers	Private sector managers and professionals	Private sector staff	Private sector laborers	Agriculture, forestry, fishery, and animal husbandry	Students	Homemakers	Other
10.5%	25.7%	15.0%	21.7%	5.6%	7.1%	13.3%	1.2%

22. Geographic Area

Greater Taipei	New Taipei City and Keelung City	Taoyuan City, Hsinchu County, and Miaoli County	Taichung County, Changhua County, and Nantou County	Yunlin County, Chiayi City, Chiayi County, and Tainan City	Kaohsiung City, Pingtung County, and Penghu County	Yilan County, Hualien County, and Taitung County	No response
21.2%	8.8%	15.2%	19.0%	14.4%	15.9%	4.3%	1.3%

23. Gender

Male	Female
49.2%	50.8%

24. Have you or any member of your family traveled to the Mainland in the past five years for family visits, study, investment, employment, or other activities?

Yes	No	No response
37.8%	62.0%	0.2%

25. Do you or any member of your family plan to travel to the Mainland in the next three years for family visits, study, investment, employment, or other activities?

Yes	Probably	No	No response
17.0%	10.6%	66.2%	6.2%