

# Brief Summary

## 1. Leading Cross-Strait Economic Exchange Indicators

### (1) Cross-Strait Bilateral Trade

- a. Comparing the statistical data officially released by Taiwan and Hong Kong, in order to improve the accuracies of the cross-strait trade statistics, Taiwanese export estimates have been reappraised, with regard to the formula please refer to the table 6. Therefore, according to the formula, the estimated value of total cross-strait bilateral trade of the first nine months of 2006 is US\$64.44 billion, a gain of 16.9% as compared to the same period of last year, in which Taiwan's exports to Mainland China gain 14.5% to US\$46.38 billion while imports from Mainland China gain 23.5% to US\$18.07 billion. (If the trade of Taiwan with Hong Kong is included, The value of Taiwan's trade with Hong Kong and Mainland China totaled US\$84.79 billion over the first nine months of 2006, exports to Hong Kong and Mainland China were US\$65.34 billion, while imports from Hong Kong and Mainland China were US\$19.45 billion).
- b. As aforementioned estimate, the significance of China to Taiwan in terms of total foreign trade is on the increase during 2000-2005. In the first nine months of 2006, Taiwan's trade with Mainland China would account for 20.36% of Taiwan's total foreign trade, an increase of 0.32 percentage points comparing to 20.04% at the end of last year. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 28.1% of Taiwan's total exports, a decrease of 0.26 percentage points from 28.36% at the end of 2005, while imports from Mainland China accounted for 11.93% of Taiwan's total imports, an increase of 0.93 percentage points from 11.0% at the end of 2005. (If the trade of Taiwan with Hong Kong is included, Taiwan's trade with Hong Kong and Mainland China accounted for 26.79% of Taiwan's total foreign trade during the first nine months of 2006. Exports to Hong Kong and Mainland China accounted for 39.59% of Taiwan's total exports, while imports from Hong Kong and Mainland China accounted for 12.84% of Taiwan's total imports).
- c. According to the Hong Kong Customs statistics, The value of Taiwan's trade with Mainland China via Hong Kong totaled US\$15.82 billion over the first nine months of 2006, a gain of 11.3% as compared to the same period of last year. In which, Taiwan's exports to Mainland China via Hong Kong gain 11.3% to US\$ 13.72 billion, while imports from Mainland China via Hong Kong increase 11.4% to US\$2.1 billion.
- d. According to Hong Kong Custom statistics, Cross-strait bilateral trade accounted

for 5.0% of Taiwan's total foreign trade during the first nine months of 2006, a loss of 0.17 percentage points from 5.17% at the end of 2005. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 8.31% of Taiwan's total exports, a loss of 0.29 percentage points from 8.6% at the end of 2005, while imports from Mainland China accounted for 1.39% of Taiwan's total imports, decreasing 0.05 percentage points from 1.44% at the end of 2005.

## **(2) Taiwan Investment in Mainland China**

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, during the first nine months of 2006, the number of approved foreign investment (including investment to Mainland China) totaled 1,156 cases and accrued US\$8.03 billion, in which US\$5.32 billion was approved for investment in Mainland China. Mainland China has attracted 66.34% of Taiwan's total foreign investment such that it became the foremost destination for Taiwan's foreign investment. Approved investment to Mainland China accumulated 35,241 cases from 1991 to the end of September 2006, which totaled US\$52.58 billion. A total of 789 cases of direct investment to Mainland China were approved during the first nine months of 2006, which totaled US\$5.32 billion, with 26.95% increase over the same period in previous year. Taiwan's investment mainly concentrated in the areas of Mainland China, such as Jiangsu, Guangdong, Zhejiang, Fujian, Shandong and etc. The amount of investment in those areas were as in the following sequence: US\$2.14 billion, accounting for 40.17% of total direct investments, US\$945 million for 17.75%, US\$486 million for 9.13%, US\$325 million for 6.11% and US\$98 million for 1.85%. Investment was distributed among computer, communications, and AV (audio and video) electronic products manufacturing, with investment of US\$1.02 billion and accounting for 19.22% of total direct investment, chemicals with US\$385 million and for 7.22%, non-metallic mineral products manufacturing with US\$288 million and for 5.41%, precision, optical, medical equipment, watches and clocks manufacturing with US\$276 million for 5.18%, basic metal industries and fabricated metal products manufacturing with US\$241 million and for 4.52%.

## **(3) Cross-Strait Remittance, Mail Delivery and Telephone Communication**

- a. The banks of Taiwan remittance to and from Mainland China has been on the increase fast. As compared to the same period of last year, remittance to Mainland China gaining 42.61% to US\$91.94 billion during the first nine months of 2006. At the same time, remittance from Mainland China to Taiwan totaled US\$51.46 billion, which is an increase of 75.44%.

- b. There have been more letters posted from Taiwan to Mainland China than the other way round during 2002-2005. In the first nine months of 2006, mails to Mainland China decreased 41.14% to 4,333,818 while mails from Mainland China decreased 2.2% to 4,823,408. At the same time, the more phone calls were made from Taiwan to China than the other way around. Telephone calls to Mainland China gaining 9.3% to 1,119,022,916 minutes, with a total of 258,234,876 calls during the first nine months of 2006, while calls from Mainland China increasing 12.0% to 668,762,938 minutes, with a total of 270,740,129 calls. The average time per call to and from Mainland China was 4.3 and 2.5 minutes respectively.

#### **(4) Visits of Taiwan people to Mainland China**

According to the China Travel Yearbook and the China Monthly Statistics, the number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China during the first nine months of 2006 totaled 3.31 million, and an increase of 5.44% as compared to the same period of last year. Cumulative figure from 1987 to the end of September 2006 showed that there were 41.31 million persons traveled to Mainland China.

#### **(5) Chinese visitors to Taiwan**

There has been 175.9 thousand people from China visited Taiwan for the first nine months of 2006, which is an increase of 51.61% over the same period in previous year. Among these, 18.0 thousand people were traveling for economics and trade related activities, which represents a 63.77% increase over the same period in previous year. Number of tourists however, has increased by 154.13% over the same period in previous year to 73.0 thousand persons. In total, there has been 1.48 million Chinese people visited Taiwan from 1987 to September 2006.

#### **(6) Kinmen's "Mini-Three Links" statistics**

- a. Direct transport links' statistics. Taiwanese vessels made 1,578 trips to Mainland China for the first nine months of 2006, which marks an increase of 32.27% over the same period of previous year. 1,629 trips were made to Taiwan by the Chinese vessels over the same period, which is a decrease of 22.47% over the same period of previous year. In total, 12,630 trips were made across the Taiwan Strait from 2001 to September 2006.
- b. Direct personnel links' statistics. 216.4 thousand Taiwanese traveled to Mainland China via Kinmen and Matsu for the first nine months of 2006, which is an increase of 9.64% over the same period in previous year. 29.4

thousand Chinese traveled to Kinmen and Matsu during the same period, which is an increase of 109.2% over the same period in previous year. A total of 865.2 thousand travelers from 2001 to September 2006 have traveled between Taiwan and China via Kinmen and Matsu.

## **2. Foreign Investment in Mainland China**

According to Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China statistics, since Mainland China adopted open door policy in 1979, a total of 552,960 contracted foreign investment projects had been accrued up to the end of December 2005, with value reaching US\$1,285.67 billion. During the year of 2005, there were 44,019 foreign direct investment projects, US\$189.06 billion of contracted foreign direct investment, which was a gain of 23.19% as compared to 2004. In which, investment from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$64.99 billion, which accounted for 34.37% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Investment from the British Virgin Islands and the Korea amounted to US\$22.03 billion and US\$19.76 billion respectively, accounting for 11.65% and 10.45% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Following in sequence was investment from USA, Japan and Taiwan, reaching US\$13.51 billion, US\$11.92 billion and US\$10.36 billion respectively and accounting for 7.15%, 6.3%, and 5.48%. For realized foreign direct investment, there were US\$677.1 billion from 1979 to the end of September 2006. For the first nine months of 2006, there were 30,021 contracted foreign direct investment projects. At the same time, realized foreign direct investment reached US\$42.59 billion, a decrease of 1.52% comparing to the same period of last year. In which, from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$ 13.80 billion, accounting for 32.41% of total realized foreign direct investment, followed by the British Virgin Islands with US\$7.70 billion or 18.09%, Japan with US\$3.27 billion or 7.67%, Korea with US\$2.51 billion or 5.88%, US with US\$1.85 billion or 4.34%, Germany with US\$1.58 billion or 3.7%, and so on.

## **3. Comparison of Taiwan and Mainland China Market Shares in US and Japan**

As the Taiwanese manufacturers' investments in Mainland China increases, Taiwanese products' market shares in the US has been on the decline in recent years. As Mainland China fast becoming the destination of foreign manufacturing investments, the products' market shares of Mainland China in the US has been on the upside during 2000-2005. In the first nine months of 2006, US imports from Taiwan and Mainland China separately accounted for 2.06%, and 14.91% of its total imports, a decrease of 0.02 percentage points from 2.08% at the end of 2005, and an increase of 0.34 percentage points from 14.57% correspondingly. On the

same token, as the Taiwanese manufacturing base migrated to China, Taiwanese products' market shares in Japan has been on the decline whereas products made in Mainland China has been on the increase during 2000-2005. In the first nine months of 2006, Japan imports from Taiwan and Mainland China accounted for 3.49%, and 20.12% of its total imports, a decrease of 0.01 percentage points from 3.5% at the end of 2005 and a loss of 0.92 percentage points from 21.04% in correspondence.