

Brief Summary

1. Leading Cross-Strait Economic Exchange Indicators

(1) Cross-Strait Bilateral Trade

- a. Comparing the statistical data officially released by Taiwan and Hong Kong, in order to improve the accuracies of the cross-strait trade statistics, Taiwanese export estimates have been reappraised, with regard to the formula please refer to the table 6. Therefore, according to the formula, the estimated value of total cross-strait bilateral trade of the year of 2005 is US\$71.7 billion, a gain of 16.3% as compared to the same period of last year, in which Taiwan's exports to Mainland China gain 15.2% to US\$51.77 billion while imports from Mainland China gain 19.5% to US\$19.93 billion. (If the trade of Taiwan with Hong Kong is included, The value of Taiwan's trade with Hong Kong and Mainland China totaled US\$93.42 billion over the year of 2005, exports to Hong Kong and Mainland China were US\$71.61 billion, while imports from Hong Kong and Mainland China were US\$21.82 billion).
- b. As aforementioned estimate, the significance of China to Taiwan in terms of total foreign trade is on the increase. Taiwan's trade with Mainland China would account for 19.33% of Taiwan's total foreign trade during the year of 2005, an increase of 1.3 percentage points comparing to 18.03% at the end of last year. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 27.34% of Taiwan's total exports, a gain of 1.51 percentage points from 25.83% at the end of 2004, while imports from Mainland China accounted for 10.97% of Taiwan's total imports, increasing 1.04 percentage points from 9.93% at the end of 2004. (If the trade of Taiwan with Hong Kong is included, Taiwan's trade with Hong Kong and Mainland China accounted for 25.18% of Taiwan's total foreign trade during the year of 2005. Exports to Hong Kong and Mainland China accounted for 37.81% of Taiwan's total exports, while imports from Hong Kong and Mainland China accounted for 12.01% of Taiwan's total imports).
- c. According to the Hong Kong Customs Statistics, The value of Taiwan's trade with Mainland China via Hong Kong totaled US\$19.81 billion over the year of 2005, a gain of 14.9% as compared to the same period of last year. In which, Taiwan's exports to Mainland China via Hong Kong gain 16.2% to US\$ 17.16 billion, while imports from Mainland China via Hong Kong increase 6.6% to US\$2.65 billion.
- d. According to Hong Kong Custom Statistics, Cross-strait bilateral trade accounted for 5.34% of Taiwan's total foreign trade during the year of 2005, a gain of 0.3

percentage points from 5.04% at the end of 2004. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 9.06% of Taiwan's total exports, a gain of 0.58 percentage points from 8.48% at the end of 2004, while imports from Mainland China accounted for only 1.46% of Taiwan's total imports, decreasing 0.02 percentage points from 1.48% at the end of 2004.

(2) Taiwan Investment in Mainland China

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, during the year of 2005, the number of approved foreign investment (including investment to Mainland China) totaled 1,818 cases and accrued US\$8.45 billion, in which US\$6.01 billion was approved for investment in Mainland China. Mainland China has attracted 71.05% of Taiwan's total foreign investment such that it became the foremost destination for Taiwan's foreign investment. Approved investment to Mainland China accumulated 34,452 cases from 1991 to the end of December 2005, which totaled US\$47.26 billion. A total of 1,297 cases of direct investment to Mainland China were approved during the year of 2005, which totaled US\$6.01 billion, with 13.45% decrease over the same period in previous year. Taiwan's investment mainly concentrated in the areas of Mainland China, such as Jiangsu, Guangdong, Zhejiang, Fujian, Hebei and etc. The amount of investment in those areas were as in the following sequence: US\$3.37 billion, accounting for 56.05% of total direct investments, US\$1.22 billion for 20.31%, US\$485 million for 8.07%, US\$398 million for 6.63% and US\$196 million for 3.26%. Investment was distributed among electronic and electric appliances, with investment of US\$2.4 billion and accounting for 39.89% of total direct investment, basic metals & metal products with US\$645 million and for 10.73%, precision instruments with US\$373 million and for 6.21%, chemicals with US\$ 363 million and for 6.05%, machinery equipment with US\$315 million and for 5.24%.

(3) Cross-Strait Remittance, Mail Delivery and Telephone Communication

- a. Taiwan remittance to and from Mainland China has been on the increase fast. As compared to the same period of last year, Taiwan remittance to Mainland China gaining 70.31% to US\$18.18 billion during the year of 2005, with a total of 640,204 remittance cases. At the same time, remittance from Mainland China to Taiwan totaled US\$23.85 billion, which is an increase of 62.7%, with 231,539 remittance cases.
- b. There have been more letters posted from Taiwan to Mainland China than the other way round. Mails to Mainland China increased 1.27% to 9,398,239

while mails from Mainland China decreased 1.99% to 6,769,875 during the year of 2005. At the same time, the more phone calls were made from Taiwan to China than the other way around. Telephone calls to Mainland China gaining 6.4% to 1,369,443,937 minutes, with a total of 318,610,184 calls during the year of 2005, while calls from Mainland China increasing 22.6% to 790,814,715 minutes, with a total of 298,044,463 calls. The average time per call to and from Mainland China was 4.3 and 2.7 minutes respectively.

(4) Visits of Taiwan people to Mainland China

According to the China Travel Yearbook and the China Monthly Statistics, the number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China during the year of 2005 totaled 4.11 million, and an increase of 11.5% as compared to the same period of last year. Cumulative figure from 1987 to the end of December 2005 showed that there were 37.98 million persons traveled to Mainland China.

(5) Chinese visitors to Taiwan

There has been 172,982 people from China visited Taiwan for the year of 2005, which is an increase of 24.14% over the same period in previous year. Among these, 17,409 people were traveling for economics and trade related activities, which represents a 31.25% increase over the same period in previous year. Number of tourists however, has increased by 183.15% over the same period in previous year to 54,224 persons. In total, there has been 1.3 million Chinese people visited Taiwan from 1987 to December 2005.

(6) Kinmen's "Mini-Three Links" statistics

- a. Direct transport links' statistics. Taiwanese vessels made 1,595 trips to Mainland China for the year of 2005, which marks an increase of 30.63% over the same period of previous year. 2,681 trips were made to Taiwan by the Chinese vessels over the same period, which is an increase of 48.29% over the same period of previous year. In total, 9,423 trips were made across the Taiwan Strait from 2001 to December 2005.
- b. Direct personnel links' statistics. 258,243 Taiwanese traveled to Mainland China via Kinmen and Matsu for the year of 2005, which is an increase of 27.61% over the same period in previous year. 18,607 Chinese traveled to Kinmen and Matsu during the same period, which is an increase of 49.95% over the same period in previous year. A total of 619,364 travelers from

2001 to December 2005 have traveled between Taiwan and China via Kinmen and Matsu.

2. Foreign Investment in Mainland China

The cheap labor cost and its immense domestic market potential has been pulling-in foreign direct investments to Mainland China. According to Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China statistics, since Mainland China adopted open door policy in 1979, a total of 552,942 contracted foreign investment projects had been accrued up to the end of December 2005, with value reaching US\$1,285.67 billion. During the year of 2005, there are 44,001 foreign direct investment projects, US\$189.07 billion of contracted foreign direct investment, which was a gain of 23.19% as compared to the same period of last year. In which, investment from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$64.99 billion, which accounted for 34.37% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Investment from the British Virgin Islands and the Korea amounted to US\$22.03 billion and US\$19.76 billion respectively, accounting for 11.65% and 10.45% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Following in sequence was investment from USA, Japan and Taiwan, reaching US\$13.51 billion, US\$11.92 billion and US\$10.36 billion respectively and accounting for 7.15%, 6.3%, and 5.48%. For realized foreign direct investment, there were US\$622.42 billion from 1979 to the end of December 2005. During the year of 2005, realized foreign direct investment reached US\$60.33 billion, a decrease of 0.5% comparing to the same period of last year. In which, from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$ 18.55 billion, accounting for 30.75% of total realized foreign direct investment, followed by the British Virgin Islands with US\$9.02 billion or 14.96%, Japan with US\$6.53 billion or 10.82%, Korea with US\$5.17 billion or 8.57%, US with US\$3.06 billion or 5.07%, Singapore with US\$ 2.20 billion or 3.65%, and so on.

3. Comparison of Taiwan and Mainland China Market Shares in US and Japan

As the Taiwanese manufacturers' investments in Mainland China increases, Taiwanese products' market shares in the US has been on the decline in recent years. As Mainland China fast becoming the destination of foreign manufacturing investments, the products' market shares of Mainland China in the US has been on the upside. During the year of 2005, US imports from Taiwan and Mainland China separately accounted for 2.08%, and 14.57% of its total imports, a decrease of 0.28 percentage points from 2.36% at the end of 2004, and a gain of 1.19 percentage points from 13.38% correspondingly. On the same token, as the Taiwanese manufacturing base migrated to China, Taiwanese products' market

shares in Japan has been on the decline whereas products made in Mainland China has been on the increase. During the year of 2005, Japan imports from Taiwan and Mainland China accounted for 3.5%, and 21.04% of its total imports, a decrease of 0.17 percentage points from 3.67% at the end of 2004 and a gain of 0.3 percentage points from 20.74% in correspondence.