

## Brief Summary

### 1. Leading Cross-Strait Economic Exchange Indicators

#### (1) Cross-Strait Bilateral Trade

- a. According to the Hong Kong Customs Statistics, the value of Taiwan's trade with Mainland China via Hong Kong totaled US\$6.44 billion over the first five months of 2004, a gain of 20.5% as compared to the same period of last year. Cross-strait bilateral trade accounted for 4.77%, and 1.52% of Taiwan's and Mainland China's total foreign trade, a loss of 0.37 percentage points from 5.14% at the end of 2003, and a loss of 0.12 percentage points from 1.64% at the end of 2003 respectively. Comparing the first five months of 2004 with the same period of last year, Taiwan's exports to Mainland China via Hong Kong gain 20.1% to US\$5.44 billion, while imports from Mainland China via Hong Kong gain 22.8% to US\$1.0 billion. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 7.82% of Taiwan's total exports, decreasing 0.35 percentage points from 8.18% at the end of 2003, while imports from Mainland China accounted for only 1.53% of Taiwan's total imports, decreasing 0.17 percentage points from 1.70%. Meanwhile, exports to Taiwan accounted for 0.48% of total Mainland China's exports, decreasing 0.01 percentage points from 0.49%, on the other hand, imports from Taiwan accounted for 2.52% of Mainland China's total imports, decreasing 0.34 percentage points from 2.86%.
  
- b. Comparing the statistical data officially released by Taiwan and Hong Kong, it was apparent that the figure released by the Taiwan Customs Statistics in the value of "Taiwan exports to Hong Kong" is greater than that of "Hong Kong imports from Taiwan" published by Hong Kong Customs Statistics. As a result, if one only considers the figures of Hong Kong Customs Statistics, cross-strait bilateral trade would be underestimated. In addition, Taiwan has changed the policy and strategy for cross-strait bilateral trade since in Feb. 2002, and promoted exporters to be honest to write down China as their export goods' destination. Since the work did effect, in order to estimate cross-strait bilateral trade more precisely, the estimation formula has been changed since 2002, with regard to the formula please refer to the table 6. Therefore, according to the formula, the estimated value of total cross-strait bilateral trade of the first five months of 2004 is US\$23.85 billion, in which Taiwan's exports to Mainland China amounted to US\$17.7 billion while imports from Mainland China reached US\$6.15 billion. Accordingly, Taiwan's trade with Mainland China would account for 17.67% of

Taiwan's total foreign trade during the first five months of 2004, with exports to China accounting for 25.46% of Taiwan's total exports and imports from Mainland China accounting for 9.39% of Taiwan's total imports.

## **(2) Taiwan Investment in Mainland China**

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, during the first five months of 2004, the number of approved foreign investment (including investment to Mainland China) totaled 1,181 cases and accrued US\$3.85 billion, in which US\$2.76 billion was approved for investment in Mainland China. Mainland China has attracted 71.58% of Taiwan's total foreign investment such that it became the foremost destination for Taiwan's foreign investment. Approved investment to Mainland China accumulated 32,032 cases from 1991 to the end of May 2004, which totaled US\$37.07 billion. A total of 881 cases of direct investment to Mainland China were approved during the first five months of 2004, which totaled US\$2.76 billion. Taiwan's investment mainly concentrated in the areas such as Jiangsu, Guangdong, Zhejiang, Fujian, Hebei and etc. The amount of investment in those areas were as in the following sequence: US\$1.63 billion, accounting for 58.92% of total direct investments, US\$525 million for 19.05%, US\$241 million for 8.73%, US\$171 million for 6.21% and US\$51 million for 1.84%. Investment was distributed among electronics and electric appliances industry, with investment of US\$1.41 billion and accounting for 50.95% of total direct investment, basic metals and metal products with US\$231 million and for 8.39% , plastic product with US\$137 million and for 4.96%, transport equipment with US\$128 million and for 4.65% , Chemicals with US\$121 million and for 4.39%,.

## **(3) Cross-Strait Remittance, Mail Delivery and Telephone Communication**

As compared to the same period of last year, Taiwan indirect individual remittance to Mainland China gaining 57.5% to US\$732.95 million during the first five months of 2004, with a total of 132,897 remittance cases. At the same time, mails to Mainland China decreased 21.67% to 3,661,411 while mails from Mainland China increased 6.95% to 2,865,032. Still, mails from Taiwan outnumbered from Mainland China. Telephone calls to Mainland China gaining 36.3% to 489,862,355 calls, with a total of 113,467,560 minutes during the first five months of 2004, while calls from Mainland China decreasing 2.6% to 73,943,724 calls, with a total of 208,602,291 minutes from January to May. The average time per call to and from Mainland China was 4.3 and 2.8 minutes respectively.

## **(4) Visits of Taiwan people to Mainland China**

According to the China Travel Yearbook and the China Monthly Statistics, the number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China during the first five months of 2004 totaled 1.38 million, and an increase of 44.54% as compared to the same period of last year. Cumulative figure from 1988 to the end of May 2004 showed that there were 31.58 million persons traveled to Mainland China.

## **2. Foreign Investment in Mainland China**

According to the report by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, Mainland China, 17,359 foreign direct investment projects, totaling US\$57.24 billion, were approved during the first five months of 2004, a 49.76% increase comparing to last year. Since Mainland China adopted open door policy in 1979, a total of 486,965 contracted foreign investment projects had been accrued up to the end of May 2004, with value reaching US\$1,015.83 billion. From January to March of 2004, investment from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$11.67 billion, which accounted for 34.1% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Investment from the Virgin Islands and the USA amounted to US\$3.78 billion and US\$2.65 billion respectively, accounting for 11.04% and 7.75% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Following in sequence was investment from Korea, Taiwan and Japan, reaching US\$2.43 billion, US\$2.29 billion and US\$1.94 billion respectively and accounting for 7.11%, 6.7%, and 5.66%. During the first five months of 2004, realized foreign direct investment reached US\$25.91 billion, an increase of 11.34% compared to the previous year. From 1979 to the end of May 2004, realized investment totaled US\$535.35 billion. From January to March of 2004, realized investment from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$4.40 billion, accounting for 31.29% of total realized foreign direct investment, followed by the Virgin Islands with US\$1.75 billion or 12.45%, Japan with US\$1.14 billion or 8.09%, Korea with US\$1.37 billion or 9.77%, US with US\$0.98 billion or 6.95%, Taiwan with US\$0.78 billion or 5.55%, and so on.

## **3. Comparison of Taiwan and Mainland China Market Shares in US and Japan**

US imports from Taiwan and Mainland China separately accounted for 2.36%, and 12.13% of its total imports during first five months of 2004, a decrease of 0.15 percentage points from 2.51% at the end of 2003, and a gain of 0.03 percentage points from 12.10% correspondingly. During the same period, Japan imports from Taiwan and Mainland China accounted for 3.81%, and 20.25% of its total imports, a gain of 0.07 percentage points from 3.74% at the end of 2003 and a gain of 0.5 percentage points from 19.76% in correspondence.