

表三十二 大陸外債統計

Table 32 Mainland China Foreign Debt

單位(Unit): 億美元(US\$100million), %

| 期間 Period | 外債總餘額 Total | | 其中：中長期外債餘額 Long-term debt | | | 其中：短期外債餘額 Short-term debt | | | 債 務 率 Foreign debt ratio (%) | 償 債 率 Debt service ratio (%) |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| | 金額 Amount | 較上年 增減(%) Annual growth rate | 金額 Amount | 較上年 增減(%) Annual growth rate | 佔外債總 餘額(%) Percentage | 金額 Amount | 較上年 增減(%) Annual growth rate | 佔外債總 餘額(%) Percentage | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | 400.0 | 32.5 | 326.9 | 33.5 | 81.7 | 73.1 | 27.8 | 18.3 | 87.1 | 6.5 |
| 1989 | 413.0 | 3.3 | 370.3 | 13.3 | 89.7 | 42.7 | -41.6 | 10.3 | 86.4 | 8.3 |
| 1990 | 525.5 | 27.2 | 457.8 | 23.6 | 87.1 | 67.7 | 58.5 | 12.9 | 91.6 | 8.7 |
| 1991 | 605.6 | 15.2 | 502.6 | 9.9 | 83.0 | 103.0 | 52.1 | 17.0 | 91.9 | 8.5 |
| 1992 | 693.2 | 14.5 | 584.7 | 16.3 | 85.0 | 108.4 | 5.2 | 15.0 | 87.9 | 7.1 |
| 1993 | 835.7 | 20.6 | 700.3 | 19.9 | 83.8 | 135.5 | 24.3 | 16.2 | 96.5 | 10.2 |
| 1994 | 928.1 | 11.1 | 823.9 | 20.9 | 88.8 | 104.2 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 78.0 | 9.1 |
| 1995 | 1,065.9 | 14.8 | 946.7 | 14.9 | 88.8 | 119.2 | 14.4 | 11.2 | 72.4 | 7.6 |
| 1996 | 1,162.8 | 9.1 | 1,021.7 | 7.9 | 87.9 | 141.1 | 18.4 | 12.1 | 67.7 | 6.0 |
| 1997 | 1,309.6 | 12.6 | 1,128.2 | 10.4 | 86.1 | 181.4 | 28.6 | 13.9 | 63.2 | 7.3 |
| 1998 | 1,460.4 | 11.5 | 1,287.0 | 14.1 | 88.1 | 173.4 | -4.4 | 11.9 | 70.4 | 10.9 |
| 1999 | 1,518.3 | 4.0 | 1,366.5 | 6.2 | 90.0 | 151.8 | -12.5 | 10.0 | 69.5 | 11.3 |
| 2000 | 1,457.3 | -4.0 | 1,326.5 | -2.9 | 91.0 | 130.8 | -13.8 | 9.0 | 52.1 | 9.2 |
| 2001 | 1,701.1 | 16.7 | 1,195.3 | -9.9 | 70.3 | 505.8 | 286.7 | 29.7 | 56.8 | 7.5 |
| 2002 | 1,685.4 | -0.9 | 1,155.6 | -3.3 | 68.5 | 529.8 | 4.7 | 31.4 | 46.1 | 7.9 |
| 2003 | 1,936.3 | 13.0 | 1,165.9 | 0.9 | 60.2 | 770.4 | 45.4 | 39.8 | 39.9 | - |

註：1. 債務率是外債餘額與貿易及非貿易外匯收入之比率，能反映一國承受外債的實際負擔。

2. 償債率是當年外債還本付息額與外匯收入之比率，可衡量一國在當年度的實際償還能力。

資料來源：『中國統計年鑑』、『中國對外經濟貿易統計年鑑』、及『國家外匯管理局外債管理處』資料。

Note: 1. Foreign debt ratio refers to the ratio of the balance of foreign debts to the foreign exchange receipts from exports and non-trade services in the current year.

2. Debt service ratio refers to the ratio of the payment of principal and interest of foreign debts to the foreign exchange receipts from exports and non-trade services in the current year.

Source: "China Statistical Yearbook", "China Foreign Economic Statistical Yearbook" & PRC State Administration of Foreign Exchange.