

## **Brief Summary**

China's central bank, the PBOC, cut its 2015 economic forecasts in June 2015. The bank expects the GDP growth rate would be 7.0% in 2015, down from 7.1% earlier in the year, while consumer price inflation is forecast to increase by just 1.4%, well below the 2.2% pace seen previously.

### **1. Major Cross-Strait Economic Exchange Indicators**

#### **(1) Overview of Cross-Strait Trade Activities**

- a. By referring to Taiwan Customs statistics, the estimated value of total cross-strait bilateral trade is US\$48.8 billion in Jan-May 2015 with the decrease of 5.5% Year-On-Year. The value for Taiwan exports to Mainland China has decreased by 7.3% Year-On-Year to US\$30.7 billion while the value that imports from Mainland China has decreased by 2.1% Year-On-Year to US\$18.1 billion.
- b. In Jan-May 2015, Taiwan's trade with Mainland China accounted for 22.7% of Taiwan's total foreign trade, a decrease of 0.1 percentage points from 22.8% at the end of 2014. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 25.7% of Taiwan's total exports, a decrease of 0.4 percentage points from 26.1% at the end of 2014, while imports from Mainland China accounted for 18.9% of Taiwan's total imports, an increase of 0.1 percentage points from 18.8% at the end of 2014.

#### **(2) Taiwan Investment in Mainland China**

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, the number of approved foreign investment totaled to 336 cases with the value of US\$6.6 billion, in which US\$3.8 billion was approved to invest in Mainland China in Jan-May 2015. Mainland China has attracted 57.1% of Taiwan's total foreign investment where it became the foremost destination for Taiwan's foreign investment. Approved investment to Mainland China accumulated to 41,431 cases from 1991 to the end of May 2015 with a value of US\$147.7 billion, which is 62.2% of Taiwan's total foreign investment.

A total of 172 cases for the investment in Mainland China covering the post-registration were approved in Jan-May 2015 with a decrease of 22.6% (the post-registration is uncovered) Year-On-Year, while the total value of approved investment in Mainland China covering the post-registration stands at US\$3.8 billion with an decrease of 18.8% (the post-registration is uncovered) Year-On-Year.

Taiwan's investments mainly located in Jiangsu, Guangdong, Shanghai, Beijing and other areas in Mainland China with the investment values of US\$963.0 million (25.7% of total investments), US\$882.9 million (23.5%), US\$377.4 million (10.1%), and US\$330.7 million (8.8%) respectively. Investments were distributed among Financial and Insurance with US\$ 945.4 million (25.2%), electronic parts and components manufacturing with US\$404.2 million (10.8% of total direct investment), Computers, Electronic and Optical Products Manufacturing with US\$347.4 million (9.3% of total direct investment) and Electrical Equipment Manufacturing with US\$ 318.6 million (8.5%).

### **(3) Mainland China Investment in Taiwan**

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, the number of approved Mainland China investment in Taiwan totaled to 58 cases with the amount of US\$45.9 million in Jan-May 2015. The number of approved Mainland China investment in Taiwan totaled to 677 cases with the amount of US\$1.2 billion from June, 2009 to May, 2015, where mainly distributed in wholesale and retail trade, banking services, harbor port services, and electronics parts and components manufacturing. The investment amounts for above industries are US\$310 million (24.9% of total amount), US\$201 million (16.2 %), US\$139 million (11.2%), and US\$131 million (10.5%), respectively.

### **(4) Cross-Strait Remittance**

All Taiwan's bank remittances to and from Mainland China have shown a persisted growing pattern except for the year of 2009. The remittances to Mainland China have increased by 1.5% Year-On-Year to US\$134.0 billion in Jan-Apr 2015. Meanwhile, the remittances from Mainland China to Taiwan totaled to US\$78.1 billion with an increase of 14.9% Year-On-Year.

### **(5) Taiwan Visitors to Mainland China**

According to the China National Tourism Administration, the number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China in Jan-May 2015 totaled to 2.2 million visitors with an increase of 5.1% Year-On-Year. The number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China from 1987 to the end of May 2015 totaled to 84.4 million visitors.

### **(6) Mainland Chinese Visitors to Taiwan**

The poll of Mainland China residents visit to Taiwan for tourism has been more than

those visits to Taiwan for economic and trade activities since 2003. According to Taiwan National Immigration Agency statistics, there have been 1.7 million Chinese visitors from Mainland China in Jan-May 2015 with an increase of 5.6%. Among these, 106.3 thousands visitors to Taiwan for economic and trade related activities with an increase of 15.1%, and 1.4 million visitors to Taiwan for tourism with an increase of 1.6%. In total, there have been 17.6 million Chinese visitors to Taiwan from 1987 to the end of May 2015.

In addition, Mainland Chinese visitors to Taiwan could be reduced than before due to the tourism act forcing in October. However, a surprising outcome was found that the Mainland Chinese tourists continued to grow in recent months without influencing by the higher tour prices. In the future, the expected Mainland Chinese visitors would be increased with the relaxation of restrictions for self-guided tourists, thus could help to increase the average consumption amounts for each visitor as well as to improve the quality of Taiwan's local tourism.

#### **(7) The Kinmen and Matsu Mini-Three Links Breakdowns (K-M mini three links)**

- a. Direct transport links' statistics. The Taiwanese vessels made 2,262 trips to Mainland China in Jan-May 2015, which shows a reduction of 15.9% Year-On-Year. Meanwhile, 1,971 trips to Taiwan by the Chinese vessels have shown an increase of 4.3% Year-On-Year. In total, 99.5 thousand trips were made across the Taiwan Strait from 2001 to the end of May 2015.
- b. 359 thousands visitors (including foreigners, residents of Taiwan and Mainland China) arrived to Kinmen and Matsu in Jan-May 2015. And 362 thousands visitors (including foreigners, residents of Taiwan and Mainland China) departed from Kinmen and Matsu in the same period. A total of 13.2 million visitors from 2001 to the end of May 2015 have arrived and departed from Taiwan and Mainland China via K-M mini three links.

## **2. Foreign Investment in Mainland China**

According to the Ministry of Commerce of Mainland China statistics, the number of approved foreign investment totaled to 819 thousands projects with US\$1,567.1 billion from 1979 to the end of May 2015. In Jan-May 2015, there were 9,582 approved foreign direct investments in Mainland China.

### **3. Comparison of Taiwan and Mainland China Market Shares in U.S. and Japan**

In Jan-Apr 2015, U.S. imported from Taiwan accounted for 1.9% which rose 0.3% from the end of 2014, and imported from Mainland China accounted for 20.1% which decrease by 0.6 percentage points from end of 2014. In Jan-May 2015, Japan imported from Taiwan and Mainland China respectively accounted for 3.4% and 23.8% of its total imports with increase of 0.5 percentage points and 1.2 percentage points from the end of 2014, respectively.

### **4. The Implementation of ECFA Early Harvest Program**

The number of approved certificates of origin in Jan-May 2015 totaled to 41,409 cases with the total amount of US\$ 3.9 billion. According to the accumulated statistics to May 2015, Taiwan's Financial Supervisory Commission has approved 13 Taiwan's banks open branches in Mainland China, in which 22 branches and 9 sub-branches have started their business and 3 banks established representative offices in Mainland China. In insurance industry, Taiwan's Financial Supervisory Commission has approved 12 Taiwan's insurance companies and 2 insurance broker companies participate the equity in Mainland China, which 6 insurance companies and 2 insurance broker companies has started the businesses and established 14 representative offices among these 12 approved Taiwan's insurance companies. Taiwan's Financial Supervisory Commission has also approved the permissions for the Mainland Chinese Bank to set up the 3 branches and a representative office in Taiwan.