

## **Brief Summary**

China is undertaking its structural reform, making major economic index performances were still weak in April, such as fixed investment and industrial added value, but the West economy's resilience stimulate the exports grew. Besides, the manufacturing and service sector purchasing managers' index in May, has stabilized rebounded to a new high level this year, enabling future economic development.

### **1. Major Cross-Strait Economic Exchange Indicators**

#### **(1) Overview of Cross-Strait Trade Activities**

- a. By referring to Taiwan Customs statistics, the estimated value of total cross-strait bilateral trade is US\$40.5 billion in Jan-Apr 2014 with the increase of 1.1% Year-On-Year. The value for Taiwan exports to Mainland China has decreased by 1.6% Year-On-Year to US\$25.9 billion while the value that imports from Mainland China has increased by 6.2% Year-On-Year to US\$14.6 billion.
- b. In Jan-Apr 2014, Taiwan's trade with Mainland China accounted for 21.2% of Taiwan's total foreign trade with a decline of 0.8 percentage points from 22.0% at the end of 2013. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 25.9% of Taiwan's total exports, a decrease of 1.4 percentage points from 27.3% at the end of 2013, while imports from Mainland China accounted for 16.1% of Taiwan's total imports has also decreased by 0.1 percentage points from 16.2% at the end of 2013.

#### **(2) Taiwan Investment in Mainland China**

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, the number of approved foreign investment totaled to 309 cases with the value of US\$5.1 billion, in which US\$3.6 billion was approved to invest in Mainland China in Jan-Apr 2014. Mainland China has attracted 71.1% of Taiwan's total foreign investment where it became the foremost destination for Taiwan's foreign investment. Approved investment to Mainland China accumulated to 40,907 cases from 1991 to the end of April 2014 with a value of US\$137.3 billion, which is 62.9% of Taiwan's total foreign investment.

A total of 145 cases for the investment in Mainland China covering the post-registration were approved in Jan-Apr 2014 with a reduction of 28.3% (the post-registration is uncovered) Year-On-Year, while the total value of approved investment in Mainland China covering the post-registration stands at US\$3.6 billion with a decline of 12.7% (the post-registration is uncovered) Year-On-Year.

Taiwan's investments mainly located in Jiangsu, Fujian, Guangdong, Shanghai and other areas in Mainland China with the investment values of US\$1,050.4 million (29.2% of total investments), US\$593.6 million (16.5%), US\$564.3 million (15.7%), and US\$400.8 million (11.1%) respectively. Investments were distributed among Chemical Material Manufacturing with US\$561.4 million (15.6% of total direct investment), Non-metallic Mineral Products Manufacturing with US\$ 529.4 million (14.7%), Financial and Insurance with US\$481.2 million (13.4%), and wholesale and retail trade with investment with US\$396.3 million (11.0%).

The proportion of Taiwan's service sector invested in Mainland China would be higher among the increasing effects of The China (Shanghai) Pilot Free Trade Zone and Cross-strait trade in Services Agreement. Furthermore, the deepening reform of major issues proposed by the CPC Central Committee which plans to deregulate the approval of investment in Mainland China, that is expected to gradually increase the proportion of investing service industry in Mainland China by Taiwan's enterprises.

### **(3) Mainland China Investment in Taiwan**

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, the number of approved Mainland China investment in Taiwan totaled to 42 cases with the amount of US\$90.0 million in Jan-Apr 2014. The number of approved Mainland China investment in Taiwan totaled to 525 cases with the amount of US\$0.95 billion from June, 2009 to April, 2014, where mainly distributed in wholesale and retail trade, harbor port services, banking services, and electronics parts and components manufacturing. The investment amounts for above industries are US\$209 million (21.8% of total amount), US\$139 million (14.6%), US\$138 million (14.5%), and US\$114 million (12.0%), respectively.

### **(4) Cross-Strait Remittance**

All Taiwan's bank remittances to and from Mainland China have shown a persisted growing pattern except for the year of 2009. The remittances to Mainland China have increased by 12.0% Year-On-Year to US\$102.0 billion in Jan-Mar 2014. Meanwhile, the remittances from Mainland China to Taiwan totaled to US\$51.6 billion with an increase of 7.6 % Year-On-Year.

### **(5) Taiwan Visitors to Mainland China**

According to the China National Tourism Administration, the number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China in Jan-Apr 2014 totaled to 1.6 million visitors with a reduction of

2.3% Year-On-Year. The number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China from 1987 to the end of April 2014 totaled to 78.4 million visitors.

#### **(6) Mainland Chinese Visitors to Taiwan**

The poll of Mainland China residents visit to Taiwan for tourism has been more than those visits to Taiwan for economic and trade activities since 2003. According to Taiwan National Immigration Agency statistics, there have been 1.3 millions Chinese visitors from Mainland China in Jan-Apr 2014 with an increase of 33.7%. Among these, 70.2 thousands visitors to Taiwan for economic and trade related activities with an increase of 81.2%, and 1.1 millions visitors to Taiwan for tourism with an increase of 39.8% Year-On-Year. In total, there have been 13.2 million Chinese visitors to Taiwan from 1987 to the end of April 2014. In addition, Mainland Chinese visitors to Taiwan could be reduced than before due to the tourism act forcing in October. However, a surprising outcome was found that the Mainland Chinese tourists continued to grow in recent months without influencing by the higher tour prices. In the future, the expected Mainland Chinese visitors would be increased with the relaxation of restrictions for self-guided tourists, thus could help to increase the average consumption amounts for each visitor as well as to improve the quality of Taiwan's local tourism.

#### **(7) The Kinmen and Matsu Mini-Three Links Breakdowns (K-M mini three links)**

- a. Direct transport links' statistics. The Taiwanese vessels made 2,114 trips to Mainland China in Jan-Apr 2014, which shows an increase of 0.1% Year-On-Year. Meanwhile, 1,504 trips to Taiwan by the Chinese vessels have shown a reduction of 1.8% Year-On-Year. In total, 87.9 thousand trips were made across the Taiwan Strait from 2001 to the end of April 2014.
- b. 234 thousands visitors (including foreigners, residents of Taiwan and Mainland China) arrived to Kinmen and Matsu in Jan-Apr 2014. And, 237 thousands visitors (including foreigners, residents of Taiwan and Mainland China) departed from Kinmen and Matsu in the same period. A total of 11.4 million visitors from 2001 to the end of April 2014 have arrived and departed from Taiwan and Mainland China via K-M mini three links.

## **2. Foreign Investment in Mainland China**

According to the Ministry of Commerce of Mainland China statistics, the number of approved foreign investment totaled to 793 thousands projects with US\$1,434.0 billion from 1979 to the end of April 2014. In Jan-Apr 2014, there were 6,661 approved foreign direct investments in Mainland China.

### **3. Comparison of Taiwan and Mainland China Market Shares in U.S. and Japan**

In January to February 2014, U.S. imported from Taiwan accounted for 1.7% which remains the same market share as the end of 2013, and imported from Mainland China accounted for 19.4% which was dropped by 1.2% from end of 2013. In Jan-Apr 2014, Japan imported from Taiwan and Mainland China respectively accounted for 2.9% and 21.7% of its total imports with increase of 0.3% and 0.1% from the end of 2013, respectively.

### **4. The Implementation of ECFA Early Harvest Program**

The number of approved certificates of origin in Jan-Apr 2014 totaled to 27,218 cases with the total amount of US\$ 2.9 billion. According to the accumulated statistics to April 2014, Taiwan's Financial Supervisory Commission has approved 13 Taiwan's banks open branches in Mainland China, in which 11 branches and 4 sub-branches have started their business and 4 banks established representative offices in Mainland China. In insurance industry, Taiwan's Financial Supervisory Commission has approved 9 Taiwan's insurance companies participate the equity in Mainland China, and 6 insurance companies has started the businesses and established 14 representative offices among these 9 approved Taiwan's insurance companies. Taiwan's Financial Supervisory Commission has also approved the permissions for the Mainland Chinese Bank to set up the 3 branches and a representative office in Taiwan.