

## Brief Summary

### 1. Leading Cross-Strait Economic Exchange Indicators

#### (1) Cross-Strait Bilateral Trade

- a. According to the Hong Kong Customs Statistics, the value of Taiwan's trade with Mainland China via Hong Kong totaled US\$10.96 billion over the first eleven months of 2002, a gain of 13.0% as compared to the same period of last year. Cross-strait bilateral trade accounted for 4.94%, and 1.96% of Taiwan's and Mainland China's total foreign trade, a gain of 0.38 percentage points from 4.56% at the end of 2001, and a decline of 0.10 percentage points from 2.06% at the end of 2001 respectively. Comparing the first eleven months of 2002 with the same period of last year, Taiwan's exports to Mainland China via Hong Kong gain 15.4% to US\$9.41 billion, while imports from Mainland China via Hong Kong decline 0.1% to US\$1.55 billion. Exports to Mainland China accounted for 7.91% of Taiwan's total exports, gaining 0.74 percentage points from 7.17% at the end of 2001, while imports from Mainland China accounted for only 1.51% of Taiwan's total imports, decline 0.07 percentage points from 1.58%. Meanwhile, exports to Taiwan accounted for 0.53% of total Mainland China's exports, a decreasing of 0.11 percentage points from 0.64% at the end of 2001, on the other hand, imports from Taiwan accounted for 3.53% of Mainland China's total imports, decreasing 0.09 percentage points from 3.62%.
  
- b. Comparing the statistical data officially released by Taiwan and Hong Kong, it was apparent that the figure released by the Taiwan Customs Statistics in the value of "Taiwan exports to Hong Kong" is greater than that of "Hong Kong imports from Taiwan" published by Hong Kong Customs Statistics. As a result, if one only considers the figures of Hong Kong Customs Statistics, cross-strait bilateral trade would be underestimated. If the difference of the two respective figures is accounted as that of Taiwan's exports to Mainland China, and imports figure by Taiwan Customs Statistics is used, then total cross strait trade value the first eleven months of 2002 is estimated to be US\$31.14 billion in which Taiwan's exports to Mainland China amounted to US\$24.02 billion while imports from Mainland China reached US\$7.12 billion. Accordingly, Taiwan's trade with Mainland China would account for 14.05% of Taiwan's total foreign trade during the first eleven months of 2002, with exports to China accounting for 20.18% of Taiwan's total exports and imports from Mainland China accounting for 6.94% of Taiwan's total imports.

## **(2) Taiwan Investment in Mainland China**

According to the Investment Commission, MOEA, Taiwan, during the first eleven months of 2002, the number of approved foreign investment (including investment to Mainland China) totaled 3,208 cases and accrued US\$8.45 billion, in which US\$5.29 billion was approved for investment in Mainland China. Mainland China has attracted 62.61% of Taiwan's total foreign investment such that it became the foremost destination for Taiwan's foreign investment. Approved investment to Mainland China accumulated 26,497 cases from 1991 to the end of November 2002, which totaled US\$25.18 billion. A total of 2,337 cases of indirect investment to Mainland China were approved during the first eleven months of 2002, which totaled US\$5.29 billion. Taiwan's investment mainly concentrated in the areas such as Jiangsu, Guangdong, Fujian, Zhejiang, Hebei and etc. The amount of investment in those areas were as in the following sequence: US\$2,540.6 million, accounting for 48.01% of total indirect investments, US\$1,254.5 million for 23.71%, US\$615.5 million for 11.63%, US\$426.3 million for 8.06% and US\$204.1 million for 3.86%. Investment was distributed among electronics and electric appliances industry, with investment of US\$2,161.5 million and accounting for 40.85% of total indirect investment, basic metals and metal products with US\$488.2 million and for 9.23%, chemicals with US\$365.8 million and for 6.91%, plastic products with US\$308.0 million and for 5.82%, precision instruments with US\$294.0 million and for 5.56%.

## **(3) Cross-Strait Remittance, Mail Delivery and Telephone Communication**

As compared to the same period of last year, Taiwan indirect individual remittance to Mainland China increased 38.52% to US\$851.24 million during the first eleven months of 2002, with a total of 212,017 remittance cases. At the same time, mails to Mainland China gain 82.17% to 7,827,977 while mails from Mainland China decreased 17.53% to 6,131,982. Still, mails from Taiwan outnumbered from Mainland China. Telephone calls to Mainland China gaining 2.5% to 123,539,997 calls, with a total of 411,718,047 minutes during the first eleven months of 2002, while calls from Mainland China gaining 5.6% to 92,523,845 calls, with a total of 290,891,409 minutes from January to November. The average time per call to and from Mainland China was 3.3 and 3.1 minutes respectively.

## **(4) Visits of Taiwan people to Mainland China**

According to the China Travel Yearbook and the China Monthly Statistics, the number of Taiwan tourists to Mainland China during the first eleven months of

2002 totaled 3.48 million, an gain of 9.39% as compared to the same period of last year. Cumulative figure from 1988 to the end of November 2002 showed that there were 27.28 million persons traveled to Mainland China.

## **2. Foreign Investment in Mainland China**

According to the report by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, Mainland China, 30,728 foreign direct investment projects, totaling US\$76.95 billion, were approved during the first eleven months of 2002, a 27.38% increase comparing to the same period of last year. Since Mainland China adopted open door policy in 1979, a total of 420,753 contracted foreign investment projects had been accrued up to the end of November 2002, with value reaching US\$822.24 billion. From January to September of 2002, investment from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$21.50 billion, which accounted for 31.44% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Investment from the Virgin Islands and the USA amounted to US\$10.19 billion and US\$7.33 billion respectively, accounting for 14.90% and 10.72% of total contracted foreign direct investment. Following in sequence was investment from Taiwan, Japan and Korea, reaching US\$5.72 billion, US\$4.56 billion and US\$4.04 billion respectively and accounting for 8.36%, 6.66%, and 5.90%. During the first eleven months of 2002, realized foreign direct investment reached US\$48.01 billion, an increase of 14.59% compared to the previous year. From 1979 to the end of November 2002, realized investment totaled US\$441.52 billion. From January to September of 2002, realized investment from Hong Kong & Macao reached US\$13.13 billion, accounting for 33.20% of total realized foreign direct investment, followed by the Virgin Islands with US\$4.49 billion or 11.35%, US with US\$3.95 billion or 9.99%, Japan with US\$3.20 billion or 8.08%, Taiwan with US\$2.83 billion or 7.15%, Korea with US\$2.07 billion or 5.24%, and so on.

## **3. Comparison of Taiwan and Mainland China Market Shares in US and Japan**

US imports from Taiwan and Mainland China separately accounted for 2.77%, and 10.68% of its total imports during the first eleven months of 2002, a decrease of 0.15 percentage points from 2.92% at the end of 2001, and a gain of 1.72 percentage points from 8.96% correspondingly. During the same period, Japan imports from Taiwan and Mainland China accounted for 4.06%, and 18.32% of its total imports, remained the same level from the end of 2001 and a gain of 1.75 percentage points from 16.57% in correspondence.